

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Nassarawo Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024





This publication has been produced with the financial support of the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ). The contents of this publication are the sole responsibility of the GIZ and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Union or the BMZ.

Published by:
Deutsche Gesellschaft für
Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH

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Grace and Hope Youth
Foundation



Child Protection and Peer Learning
Initiative

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OUR VISION

Our vision is to see our community develop into an urban modern community with excellent social, economic infrastructures such as electricity supply, telecommunication services, markets, etc. We envisage our hospitals to be of a world-class standard with excellent service delivery. We hope to see our schools transformed into an international standard, offering up to tertiary education and churning out world-class graduates. We hope to see a community that has overcome its security and social challenges, living peacefully without any form of crisis. We also envisage a community with high-class politicians occupying high political offices with our women serving as our political representatives at local, state and national levels. We hope that soon, Nassarawo ward will have an International market and high-level economic activities with our youths gainfully employed. Lastly, we foresee our children becoming world-class professionals like Engineers, Medical Doctors, Lawyers, Architects, Professors, etc, working with world-class organizations all over the world.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



**BABANGIDA
ABDULLAHI JAURO**

On behalf of the Village Head, I (Mallam Halilu Babale) thank, the CSOs and GIZ to this Community Development Planning session of Nassarawo ward. I hope participants are able to apply the knowledge acquired during the CDP session to participate to move our community forward.

MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD



**YERIMA SAADU
AHMADU**

On behalf of the District Head I, (Jauro Abdullahi Abubakar) welcome GIZ, the Civil Society Organisation (GHYF) and all the participants of Nassarawo ward to this 4-day Community Development Planning session. I want to reiterate the commitment of the District Head which is to ensure that the CDP sessions succeed without any rancour and with the full cooperation of all the community participants and community traditional rulers.

The District Head, therefore, encourages all participants to utilize all they learnt from the sessions in fostering a tremendous development in our community and Mubi South Local Government as a whole.



A PARTICIPANT PRESENTS FINDINGS FROM THEIR FLOW CHART EXERCISE



A MIXED GROUP DELIBERATES AHEAD OF THE COMMENCEMENT OF THEIR GROUP EXERCISE.



A DISABLED MALE PARTICIPANT VOTES DURING PLENARY RANKING

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Nassarawo Ward is part of Mubi South LGA. Mubi South LGA is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed and displaced and many others fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time requires concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi South LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zereenza Support

Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Nassarawo ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. The Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Nassarawo ward.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

The Nassarawo Community Development Planning session was held at the Wuro – Bulude Primary School, Nassarawo ward, Mubi South Local Government Area from the 26th – 29th August 2019. In attendance were representatives of the District Head, Village and Ward Heads of Nassarawo ward, support facilitators from the Ministries for Local Government Affairs, State Planning Commission, Mubi South Local Government and two representatives of NANGO as well as men of the Nigeria Police Force.

In the course of the CDP session, participants identified the following as the resources in Nassarawo ward, this is Medical/health facilities, primary and secondary schools, religious centres, farmlands, domestic animals, economic trees, food and cash crops, large population, etc. They

also identified the following as the major problems faced within their communities, this is Dilapidated boreholes, inadequate qualified teachers in schools, poor road networks, inadequate modern farm inputs, and inadequate drugs and hospital equipment. After thorough deliberations on the community problems the participants prioritized the problems in the following order; Water and Sanitation, Education, Economy, Health, Agriculture and Food Security, Social Protection and Security. The participants deliberated on the above problems and proffered solutions and activities they need to embark upon to solving the problems. Thereafter, a Ward Projects Supervisory Committee of 26 carefully chosen members of the community were chosen by the community participants. The CDP session ended on Thursday, 29 August 2019.



A FACILITATOR MAKES SOME CLARIFICATIONS DURING A MALE GROUP EXERCISE



A PHYSICALLY DISABLED PARTICIPANT
VOTES DURING PLENARY RANKING

DIRBISHI WARD AT A GLANCE

- Nassarawo ward has 1 District Head, 1 Village Head (Ardo) and 12 Ward Heads (Jauro)
- The major tribe of Nassarawo ward is Gude
- The major languages that are widely spoken in the community are Gude, Hausa, and Ffulde. Also there are a considerable number of speakers of the following languages in the community: Nzanyi, Matakam, Daba, Higgi, Kilba, Kanuri, Hide, Margi, Shuashua, Fali and Yoruba
- The major developmental challenges in the community are; Inadequate qualified teachers and health workers, dilapidated clinics and schools' buildings, acute water shortage, bad road network, inadequate modern farm inputs, inadequate security personnel, inadequate schools' furniture and equipment and environmental sanitation challenges

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Nassarawo ward is located in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria. It shares a geographic boundary with Lamorde, Kolere, Sabon-Layi, and Gude wards. Nassarawo ward is on flat terrain with few stones and cold climatic weather. Our hamlets are mostly separated by a well-defined streets and few streams. With the climate and terrain, our ward has good and fertile ground for agricultural and livestock farming with a good social economic location. Our ward is characterized by a short dry season with high evaporation from February to April and a long rainy season from May to October. Harmattan or cold season is normally experienced from late November to early February. Generally, the mean monthly temperature is mostly between the ranges of 25°C to 38°C.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Nassarawo ward has a large population the female population is relatively higher than the male population in the community.

Islam and Christianity are the two dominant religions of the community, with Islam being the more dominant group. The major ethnic group in the area is Gude, Gude is the language widely spoken in the community with Hausa, and Ffulde following closely behind. Other languages spoken in the community are; Nzanyi, Matakam, Fali, Higgi, Yoruba, and others.

There are relatively few IDPs in the community. However, a large number of the community members were initially displaced but later returned to their communities. There are no widowers in the community, however, significant numbers of females are widows and they seem to stand in as Heads of households. A relatively larger percentage of the community Heads of households, are men. Interestingly, most men between 25 - 59 years

are married. The community is, by and large, a polygamous community.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

The major economic occupation of the community is farming and animal rearing. The major crops that are cultivated in the area are; Maize, Groundnut, Beans, Millet, Cocoyam, Cassava, Okra, Pepper, among others. Wednesday is our market day and we have an international cattle market and clothing market (Kasuwan Kuturu).

The major occupation of the male population is Farming, Animals rearing, Business, and Trading. Others are Carpentry, Masonry, Commercial vehicle driving, etc. The major occupations of the female population are Cap knitting, Grinding, Groundnut oil extraction and selling, Akara selling, Pepper selling, Petty trading, etc.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly, hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values. Others include Offering Kola nuts for marriage proposals, self-discipline, hospitality, Love of 'Tasba' and 'Ridi' by most of our community members among other things.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Social Resources	Locations
Library	Nassarawo ward
Abattoir	Nassarawo ward
Television viewing centre	Nassarawo ward
Nassarawo secondary school	Kwacham, ward
Police station	Nassarawo ward
Small size markets	Nassarawo ward
Mobile Police office	Girpata Lemu
Yerima Hamidu Memorial school.	Kwacham
Liman Maigari School/Academy	Sebore A
Electricity	Nassarawo ward
GGSS, Nassarawo	Nassarawo ward
Nassarawo Pilots Girls Primary school	Nassarawo ward
Sabondale Primary & Secondary school	Gashiga
Open football field	Nassarawo ward
Sebore Primary school	Sebore
Magistrate court I	Sebore
Churches	Nassarawo ward
Hospital	Nassarawo ward
Petroleum fuelling station	Gashiga, Kwacham, Sebore, Dogada
Bakery	Nassarawo ward
Local markets	Nassarawo ward
Provision stores	Nassarawo Ward
Local Artisan (Tailors, Carpenters, Mechanics etc.)	Nassarawo ward
Music studio	Wuro – Bulude A
Block industry	Nassarawo ward
Motor mechanics workshop	Nassarawo ward

Human Resources	Location
Medical personnel	Nassarawo ward
Teachers	Nassarawo ward
Farmers	Nassarawo ward
Large population	Nassarawo ward
Lawyers	Nassarawo ward
Petty Traders	Nassarawo ward
Local Businessmen	Nassarawo ward

Natural Resources	Location
Economic trees	Nassarawo ward
Local gravels	Nassarawo ward
Sand	Nassarawo ward
Streams	Nassarawo ward
Farmland	Nassarawo ward
Food & cash crops	Nassarawo ward

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of clean environment in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of clean water supply in Nassarawo ward
- Broken down reservoir in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of sites for refuse dumping in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of drainages in Nassarawo ward
- Broken down boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward

Economy

- Lack of quality electricity supply in Nassarawo ward

- Inadequate capital for community members in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate employment opportunities in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of enough land for the establishment of markets in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of bridge/culverts on major roads in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of good roads in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of skills acquisition centre in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of companies in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of enough electricity transformers in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate number of good Abattoirs in Nassarawo ward
- High rate of community poverty in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of good culverts on major roads in the community

Health

- Lack of acceptance of children's immunization by some parents in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequately qualified health workers in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate drugs in most clinics in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate care for the sick in most clinics in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate hospital and clinics equipment in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate health workers in Nassarawo ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Lack of modern farming acquisition skills in Nassarawo ward
- High cases of tree felling in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate modern farm inputs in Nassarawo ward
- Issues of blocked Cattle routes in Nassarawo ward
- Rampant cases of death of domestic animals in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate veterinary clinics in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of good agriculture produce storage facilities in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequacy of agriculture output in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate agricultural extension service workers in Nassarawo ward

Education

- Lack of sports equipment in the primary and secondary school of Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate toilets in schools of Nassarawo, Kwacham, Primary schools
- Lack of Adult Education schools in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of school buses in schools of Nassarawo ward
- Lack of computer/ICT training units in schools of Nassarawo ward
- Lack of watch-nights in Nassarawo ward primary and secondary schools
- Late coming to school by teachers in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of fences around school buildings in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate school equipment in most schools of Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate furniture in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of schools in Gashiga, Majiva, Girpata, Lemu.

- Dilapidated classroom blocks in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Insufficient classrooms in most schools in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of sufficient and qualified teachers in most schools in Nassarawo ward

Security

- Lack of good security equipment for security personnel in Nassarawo ward
- Rampant cases of stealing in Nassarawo ward
- Conflicts between farmers and headers in Nassarawo ward
- Cases of kidnapping in so many communities of Nassarawo ward
- Inadequate security personnel in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of prison in Nassarawo ward
- Bribery and corruption among security personnel in Nassarawo ward
- Lack of government support to local security personnel e.g. Hunters, Vigilante in Nassarawo ward
- High cases of armed robbery in Nassarawo ward

Social Protection

- Improper care for Orphans, Widows, and less privileged in Nassarawo ward
- Cases of rape in Wuro Bulude, Girpata, Lemu, and Nassarawo
- Cases of forced marriage and underage marriage in Nassarawo ward
- High incidents of drug abuse among youths in Nassarawo ward
- Poor attitude to children's education in Nassarawo ward
- Cases of abortion among women in Nassarawo ward
- Incidents of married women battering in Nassarawo ward



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES							
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)				FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	15-30	31-45	46-55	≥ 56	15-30	31-45	≥ 46
Water and Sanitation	22	33	24	24	26	21	18
Education	8	0	13	5	15	12	2
Economy	3	3	0	2	13	12	4
Agriculture & Food Security	1	0	1	5	3	0	5
Health	7	23	1	3	3	2	11
Security	1	0	0	1	0	1	4
Social protection	0	1	0	2	0	0	1
Total	42	60	39	42	45	48	45

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Water and Sanitation	191	53.50	1st
Education	57	15.97	2nd
Economy	42	11.76	3rd
Health	30	8.40	4th
Agriculture & Food Security	27	7.56	5th
Social Protection	7	1.96	6th
Security	3	0.87	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:



A FACILITATOR MAKES SOME CLARIFICATIONS DURING A FEMALE GROUP EXERCISE.

'Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.

ECONOMY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of quality & constant electricity supply in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of good/fair leadership in the community Lack of unity of community members Lack of electrical equipment in the community 	Provide good/fair leadership for the community	Mobilize community awareness on good leadership
	Promote unity of community members	Mobilize community unity Promote unifying activities; sports, etc, in our community
	Provide electricity equipment for the community	The community should lobby NEPA for equipment Mobilize local funds for the purchase of equipment
Inadequate capital for community members in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of gainful employment in the community Lack of grants for the community Lack of employment provision establishments in the community 	Provide gainful employment for the community	The community should mobilize community funds for gainful employment opportunities for our youths The community should be mobilized for the formation of cooperative societies in our community
	Provide grants for the community	Establish a lobbying committee to lobby for grants from the government and other organizations Establish local savings mobilization for the financing of the purchase
	Establish employment-generating establishments in the community	Establish a lobbying committee to lobby relevant government and organizations for establishments Mobilize local funds
Inadequate employment opportunities in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of fairness of leaders of the community Lack of capital in the community 	Promote fairness of community leadership	Community leaders should encourage the choice of fair leadership for our community Encourage and pray for our political leaders
	Provide enough capital for the community	The community should promote the establishment of cooperative societies in the community for easy access to credits Mobilize local funds through local savings initiatives, e.g., Assusu, Adache, etc



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of enough land for the establishment of markets in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of fairness of government in some communities Community members' self-centredness Lack of love for community development 	Government should be fair to all communities	<p>The community should promote the right choice of leaders in the community</p> <p>Promote awareness of good leadership in the community</p>
	Discourage self-centredness in the community	<p>Promote awareness against selfish tendencies in our community</p> <p>Religious leaders should preach love and selfless service in our community</p>
	Promote the love for community development	<p>Community leaders should promote awareness of love for the community</p> <p>Promote obedience of law and order in the community</p>
<p>Inadequate bridge/culverts on major roads in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of fair governments Lack of money in the community 	Promote fair/good governance for the community	<p>The community should lobby the government for fair governance</p> <p>We will establish a lobby group and liaise with relevant agencies and the government for attendance</p>
	Provide money for the community	<p>Mobilize community funds from institutions and organizations</p> <p>The community should encourage local savings for funds mobilization</p>
<p>Bad roads in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of good leadership in the community Selfishness by our community leaders Lack of qualified road construction workers in the community 	Provide good leadership for the community	<p>The community should promote good leadership choices in the community</p> <p>The community should preach fair and just leadership in our community</p>
	Discourage selfishness in the community	<p>Promote fairness and selflessness in the community</p> <p>Mobilize our unity in the community</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide quality workers for our community	<p>The community should establish a community supervisory committee for supervision and screening of workers</p> <p>The community should liaise with the government for experts and experienced construction workers for the community</p>
<p>Lack of skills acquisition centre in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for the establishment by the community High level of illiteracy in the community Lack of grants for the community 	Provide enough money for the community	<p>The community should mobilize funding from government and well-spirited individuals and organizations for the establishment of a skill acquisition centre</p> <p>The community should source for credit/ funds from institutions and individuals</p>
	Promote literacy in the community	<p>The community should lobby for schools and promote community enrolments in schools</p> <p>The community should mobilize local funds for financing</p>
	Source for grants for the community	<p>The community should lobby governments and institutions for grants</p> <p>The community should mobilize community funds through local fundraising events</p>
<p>Lack of companies in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of good leadership in the community Lack of money in the community 	Provide good leadership for the community	<p>Community leaders should promote good leadership choices in our community</p> <p>The community should pray for good leadership in our community</p>
	Provide enough money for the community	<p>The community should mobilize local funds pools/ savings accumulation</p> <p>The community should establish a committee for community funds mobilization and sourcing</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of sufficient electricity transformers in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for the purchase of transformers Lack of community unity 	Provide money for the purchase of transformers	The community should lobby government and relevant agencies for funds and transformers The community should mobilize community funds for the purchase of transformers
	Promote community unity	The community should promote community awareness on the need for unity The community should discourage selfishness and discrimination in the community
Inadequate good Abattoirs in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for the establishment Lack of unity among the community members 	Provide money for the provision	The community should encourage gainful employment activities in our community Local funds should be mobilized by the community from NGOs, community, and financial institutions
	Promote community unity in the community	Promote community awareness on the need for unity Encourage awareness promotion activities e.g. drama, competitions, seminars, etc
High rate of community poverty in Nassarawo Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High level of illiteracy in the community Lack of good leadership in the community Lack of unity among community members 	Promote literacy in the community	Encourage community youths' participation and enrolment in schools
	Promote good, fair leadership for the community	Good leadership choice should be solicited for and encouraged in the community The community should discourage tribalism and nepotistic tendencies in the community
	Promote unity and cooperation in the community	Promote awareness of unity in the community The community should encourage unity promotion activities in the community



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of good culverts on major roads in the community</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of good culverts in the community Lack of adequate supervision in the community 	Provide good, quality culverts for the community	<p>The community should establish supervision of culverts equipment purchase and usage</p> <p>Government to discourage corrupt tendencies during construction</p>
	Provide enough supervision in the community	<p>The community should mobilize community supervision, care and maintenance in the community</p> <p>The community should lobby for adequate supervision and maintenance by governments</p> <p>Local funds should be mobilized for the maintenance of culverts</p>

EDUCATION SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of sports equipment in the primary and secondary school of Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government did not provide the equipment. Lack of money for purchase by the school management 	Government should provide the equipment for the community	<p>Community PTA and Schools Based Management Committee should lobby ADSUBEB for provision</p> <p>The community should lobby influential community leaders</p>
	Source funds for purchase by the community	<p>The community should lobby influential individuals for purchase</p> <p>Local Associations and Movements should be lobbied for the provision by our community</p> <p>The community should mobilize local community funds for the purchase</p>
<p>Insufficient toilets in school in Nassarawo, Kwacham, Primary schools</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for the government to construct Lack of land/space for toilet construction 	Government should source money for construction	<p>Community PTA should lobby ADSUBEB for funding of construction</p> <p>The community should lobby the community political leaders for funds</p>
	The community should provide needed land for construction	<p>Traditional leaders should mobilize the community for land provision</p> <p>Community PTA and Community Associations should be used to mobilize funds for the purchase of land</p>
<p>Lack of adult education schools in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of adult education Teachers in the community Lack of unity and cooperation of community members 	Provide adult education Teachers for the community	<p>The community should mobilize local volunteers for adult education teaching in the community</p> <p>Mobilize community for funding of adult education classes in our community</p>
	The community should cooperate and unite	<p>Provide community awareness on adult education in the community</p> <p>Community PTA & SBMC should mobilize the community for adult education lessons</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of school buses in schools of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of money for the purchase Lack of concern by government 	Source for enough money to purchase school buses	The community should mobilize the community for local funds and lobby influential persons in the community
	Government should show concern	The community should establish a committee for the lobby of the government The community should use influential politicians to lobby the government
Lack of computer/ICT training units in schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of qualified computer teachers Lack of computers and their accessories in schools 	Provide qualified computer teachers	The community should lobby ADSUBEB through PTA to post computer teachers to the community The community should use our political representatives to lobby ADSUBEB and governments.
	Provide more computers and computer accessories for schools	The community should lobby influential persons for computer provision The community should lobby politicians for computers and or funds for the purchase
Lack of watch – nights in Nassarawo ward primary and secondary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of unity and cooperation of school management and community Lack of adequate remuneration of watch nights (Mai Gadi) 	Encourage prompt payment of teachers' salaries	Community leaders should encourage the government to set up a committee for prompt payment of teachers' salaries Promote government awareness on the need for teacher's welfare enhancement
	Encourage teachers' close residence to their schools of assignment	The community should lobby the government for teacher's quarters in schools The community should mobilize alternative residences for teachers close to their schools



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of fences around school buildings in most schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of cooperation among governments • Improper school building designs and planning 	Government should cooperate	Promote cooperation awareness among organs of governments
	Provide proper school building plans	ADSUBEB should be encouraged to employ the use of expert building planners Encourage the use of good and experienced workers during the building of schools
Inadequate school equipment in most schools of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inadequate funds from the government • Lack of cooperation among PTA members • Lack of proper supervision 	Government should make the fund available	The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase The community should lobby ADSUBEB and the government for funds
	Promote cooperation among PTA members	Establish a committee for the school's supervision. Promote the use of competence in assigning responsibilities in the community
	Provide good supervision	Establish a school supervisory committee in the community The community should encourage penalties for misuse of school equipment
Inadequate furniture in most schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of cooperation of school teachers • Lack of grants/funds or assistance from the government • Careless use of furniture by students 	Teachers should cooperate	Promote continuous awareness of the need for more furniture for our schools The community should promote awareness activities, workshops, seminars, etc., in the community
	Government should assist the community schools	The community should lobby the government for assistance PTA/SBMC should lobby individuals and organizations for provision



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Encourage careful use of furniture by students	Community Teachers should be mobilized to monitor the use of furniture by students The community should encourage penalties for misuse of school furniture
Lack of schools in Gashiga, Majiva, Girpatga Lemu Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of cooperation in the community. Lack of creation of new schools by the government Low community priority for western education 	Community should cooperate	Promote community cooperation in the community
	Government should create new schools	The community should lobby ADSUBEB and government for the establishment of schools in the community Lobby influential and wealthy persons for schools
	Improve awareness for the importance of western education	The community should liaise with the National Orientation Agency, NOA, to promote awareness on education The community should devise a community-based strategy to promote community awareness and consciousness about education
Dilapidated classroom blocks in most schools in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of proper maintenance Lack of use of quality building materials for the buildings Lack of qualified building workers in the community 	Provide adequate maintenance in the community	The community should lobby ADSUBEB, governments for renovation or funding for renovation The community should mobilize local funds for renovation
	Ensure quality building materials are used for buildings	The community should provide good supervision for the purchase of materials The Community should lease or employ an expert for building materials purchase
	Get qualified building workers for the community	The community should lobby ADSUBEB or government for qualified building workers The community should consult expert builders for advice.



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Insufficient classrooms in most schools in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sale of school's land by community leaders • Inadequate planning of classrooms in our community • Lack of cooperation of PTA members 	Stop the sale of the school's land	<p>Traditional leaders should provide the required land for schools</p> <p>Traditional leaders should provide adequate monitoring and supervision of the school's lands in the community</p>
	Properly plan classrooms in community schools	<p>The community should provide proper building planning for our schools</p> <p>The community should promote awareness of good classroom planning in our schools</p>
	PTA members should cooperate	<p>Awareness should be promoted on the need for cooperation and collaboration of the community members</p> <p>Government should be encouraged to provide awareness to PTA and SBMC on the need for cooperation</p>
<p>Lack of sufficient and qualified teachers in most schools in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of prompt payment of staff/ teachers' salaries • Government did not employ sufficient and qualified teachers 	Encourage prompt and adequate teachers' salaries payment	<p>The community should lobby the government for prompt salary payment</p> <p>The community should mobilize local funds for teacher's welfare</p>
	Government should employ more qualified teachers	<p>The community should lobby government and ADSUBEB for the employment of qualified teachers to the community</p> <p>The community should use influential community members and politicians to lobby the government for more qualified teachers for our community</p>

SOCIAL PROTECTION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Improper care for orphans, widows, and the less privileged in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of cooperation among community leaders • Lack of government's proper planning for orphans • Lack of orphanage in the community 	Community leaders should cooperate	Promote community care and assistance
	Government should properly plan for the vulnerable members of the society	Community leaders should inform the government about the needs of widows and orphans
	Build or provide orphanages for the community	The community should liaise with the government for proper planning for orphans
<p>Cases of rape in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High number of youth radicalism in the community • Lack of discipline of youths • Indecent dressing in the community 	Discourage youth radicalism in the community	<p>Encourage the creation of youth employment and engagements in our community</p> <p>The community should promote community youths' education and skills acquisition training</p>
	Provide discipline for youths	<p>The community should encourage the discipline of youths in the community</p> <p>Encourage penalties for unlawfulness of youths in the community</p> <p>The community should liaise with relevant governments and agencies for the prosecution of erring youths in the community</p>
	Discourage indecent dressing in the community	<p>Community awareness should be promoted against indecent dressings in the community</p> <p>Encourage community regulations on dressings in the community</p> <p>Religious leaders should preach against indecent dressings on the community</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Cases of forced marriage and underage marriage in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Overbearing authorities of parents on their children Obsession for material wealth by parents Lack of implementation of existing laws on children's rights 	<p>Discourage excessive show of authority by parents on their children</p>	<p>Promote community awareness against the practice and tendencies in the community</p>
	Discourage materialism and wealth accumulation by parents	Promote community awareness against greedy tendencies and for wealth accumulation.
	Encourage implementation of the law against practices of child abuse.	The community should promote community awareness on prohibitive laws and regulations on children's rights
<p>High rate of drug abuse among youths in Nassarawo</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of adequate moral training of our youths Associations with disgruntled community kids. Increase in the number of substances of abuse in our community 	<p>Provide adequate moral training for youths in our community</p>	<p>Promote awareness against drug abuse among youths in our community</p> <p>Our community will encourage strong religious values among youths</p>
	Discourage such associations in our community	Promote increased awareness among youths and improve parent's consciousness
	Block the proliferation of substances of abuse in the community	<p>The community should promote community awareness and consciousness</p> <p>Liaise with NDLEA for the prosecution of offenders and rehabilitation of addicts</p> <p>Encourage the government to block the inflow of substance abuse</p>
<p>Poor attitude to children's education in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improper care for children in the community High poverty level of parents in the community Lack of implementation of government plans 	Promote proper care for children of our community	<p>Promote parent awareness of the proper care of kids in the community</p> <p>Encourage our children's enrolment in schools and regular attendance</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Decrease poverty prevalence in the community	<p>We shall encourage involvement in gainful activities; farming, trading etc</p> <p>Our community will mobilize community funds and savings for our community</p> <p>Encourage participation in cooperatives societies and association</p>
	Ensure proper implementation of government plans	<p>The community should lobby the government for grants and assistance for community members</p> <p>Encourage government to ensure plans are implemented</p> <p>The community should promote community awareness on proper planning by members</p>
<p>Cases of abortion among women in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The heartlessness of women in the community • Lack of love for children • High cases of unwanted pregnancies 	Encourage sympathy and piety among women	<p>Promote awareness against abortion</p> <p>Religious leaders should preach against abortion</p>
	Promote the love for children among women	Promote increase awareness against abortion and encourage religious leaders to preach against the practice of abortion
	Discourage unplanned pregnancies among woman	<p>Promote awareness against women's waywardness and promiscuity in the community</p> <p>Encourage strong community religious values in the community</p>
<p>Incidents of battering of married women in Wuro Bulude</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disobedience of women to their husbands • Lack of proper moral training of female kids 	Encourage the obedience of women to their husbands	<p>The community should promote strong religious values among community women</p> <p>Parents in our community should be encouraged to properly train children on obedience</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of proper control of households by husbands 	Encourage proper moral training of female kids by parents	The community should promote awareness and inculcate religious moral lessons among female children
	Husbands should take proper care and control of their household	Promote the harmonious co-existence of spouses in the community Encourage tolerance between spouses in the community

SECURITY SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of good security equipment for security personnel in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of proper concern by government Lack of good equipment in the community Selfishness of community members 	Government should show more concern	<p>The community should lobby the government to provide the equipment</p> <p>Local funds should be mobilized for purchase of the equipment</p>
	Purchase good equipment for the security personnel	Promote awareness of the need for good equipment for security personnel
	Discourage selfishness of community leaders	<p>Promote awareness against selfishness</p> <p>Traditional and religious leaders should preach against selfishness in the community</p>
<p>Rampant cases of stealing in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Idleness among youths in our community Greed in our community Lack of employment opportunities in the community 	Discourage youth idleness in the community	<p>Encourage engagements in fruitful ventures by the community members</p> <p>The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities for the community members</p>
	Discourage greedy tendency in the community	Promote awareness against greedy tendencies in the community
	Provide employment opportunities in the community	<p>The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities for our citizens</p> <p>The community should encourage members to engage themselves in skills acquisitions, farming and trading activities</p>
<p>Conflicts between Farmers and Herders in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of grazing land in the community Lack of cattle routes in the community The carelessness of herders against farms 	Provide grazing land for the community	<p>Traditional leaders should be encouraged to provide grazing land in the community by liaising with the government</p> <p>More awareness should be created on the need for grazing land for the community.</p>



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Provide cattle routes for the community	Mobilize the community to provide cattle routes for the community Mobilize awareness on the need for cattle routes in the community
	Herders should be careful with their cattle	Herder's awareness regarding farms should be promoted The community should continuously promote Herders -Farmer's dialogue in our community
Cases of kidnapping in so many communities of Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of security equipment for security personnel in the community Corrupt society Envy of one another in the community 	Provide security equipment for security personnel in the community	The community should lobby the government to provide good security equipment for the community The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase of security equipment
	Remove corruption in the community Community should love one another	Promote community awareness on good moral values and security consciousness The community should create community awareness of love for each other and against envy
Inadequate security personnel in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of employment of security personnel for the community Selfishness of community members Idleness among youths in the community 	Employ more security personnel for the community	Encourage/Lobby government for the employment of more security personnel for the community Mobilize community for the employment of local security men
	Remove selfish tendencies in the community	The community should promote community awareness against selfish tendencies and love for community development
	Discourage youth idleness in the community	Promote awareness against youth idleness in the community Encourage the engagements of our youths in gainful activities



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of prison in Nassarawo ward	Government should provide prison for the community	The community should lobby the government to provide prison in the community
Due to	Request for prison from government	The community should set up a committee to lobby and request from the government and relevant government agencies
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government did not provide prison for the community The community didn't request for prison from the government. Government policy on prisons 	Improve government policy on prisons	The community should lobby for a review of policy on prisons to favour the community
Bribery and corruption among security personnel in Nassarawo ward	Remove selfishness in the security personnel	The community should promote awareness against selfish tendencies among the security personnel
Due to		Encourage penalties and reward system on security issues in the community
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Selfishness of security personnel in the community Greed in the community Poor attitude towards work in the community 	Remove greed in the community	Promote awareness against greedy practices in the community
		Encourage improved personnel welfare in the community
	Improve good attitude to work in the community	Promote awareness among community security personnel
		Establish community supervision and reporting to relevant agencies of government
Lack of government support to local security personnel e.g. Hunters, Vigilante in Nassarawo ward	The community should cooperate with the government	Promote community cooperation with the government and relevant security agencies
Due to	Ensure proper care for local security in the community	The community should promote awareness in the community for the care of local security men
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of cooperation with the government Lack of care for local security in the community 		The community should lobby the government to improve the care of local security men



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>High cases of armed robbery in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Idleness among youths in our community • Lack of modern security equipment in the community • Improper implementation of security plans 	Eliminate Idleness in the community	<p>The community should lobby the government for employment opportunities in our community</p> <p>The community should also lobby for skills acquisition and training in the community</p>
	Provide modern security equipment for the community	<p>The community should lobby the government to provide security personnel equipment for the community</p> <p>The community should mobilize local funds for the purchase of security equipment</p>
	Implement security plans properly	Promote awareness on the need for security plan implementation by government and community leaders

AGRICULTURE



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of modern farming skills acquisition centres in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of extension workers in the community Lack of awareness Lack of awareness on the importance of agriculture extension service 	Provide extension workers for the community	The community should lobby the government to deploy more Agric extension workers to our community
	Increase awareness	The community should promote community awareness activities and programmes on the need for agricultural extension services in the communities
	Improve awareness of the importance of modern farming skills	Promote community awareness on the importance of modern farming skills in the community
High cases of tree felling in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poor awareness on the importance of trees in the community Expansion in public buildings Cutting trees for firewood 	Improve awareness on the importance of trees to the community	Promote community awareness activities on the importance of trees in the community Mobilize local prohibitive laws against
	Modernize public buildings expansion	Promote awareness of modern building methods
	Provide an alternative source of energy	The community should lobby the government for an alternative source of energy for the community members Promote awareness against wood as a source of energy for cooking
Inadequate modern farm inputs in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of farmers association High poverty level in the community Lack of good community leadership 	Establish farmers associations	The community should be mobilized to establish a farmer's associations Mobilize local funds for farming associations
	Reduce poverty incidents in the community.	Skills acquisitions, trading, farming and other gainful activities will be encouraged in the community Mobilize funds for local funding of activities
	Provide good leadership in the community	Promote awareness of good leadership and leadership choice Lobby government for awareness activities



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Issues of blocked cattle routes in Nassarawo ward	Remove community members' selfishness.	Promote community awareness against selfish tendencies in the community
Due to	Provide more farmlands	Promote awareness and dialogue on farmland expansion and cattle routes in the community
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Selfishness of community members Inadequacy of farmlands Lack of proper planning 	Embrace proper planning	Promote the culture of proper planning in the community
Rampant cases of death of domestic animals in Nassarawo ward	Provide non-polluted water to animals	The community should lobby the government for the supply of clean water to the community
Due to		Mobilize community against water pollution and purification of water
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drinking of polluted water by animals Lack of good Veterinary clinics Lack of veterinary drugs 	Provide good veterinary clinics for the community	<p>The community should lobby the government to provide more veterinary clinics to our community</p> <p>The community should lobby good-spirited individuals and organizations for provision</p> <p>The community should mobilize local funds for financing of clinics</p>
	Provide veterinary drugs for animals	<p>The community should lobby relevant government agencies and good-spirited individuals for drugs</p> <p>Mobilize community for local funds for the purchase of veterinary drugs</p>
Lack of cattle routes in Nassarawo ward	Provide land for cattle routes	Mobilize community for provision and demarcation of routes
Due to	Provide plan	<p>Mobilize community awareness and consciousness on the need for planning</p> <p>Lobby government for planning</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of land for cattle routes Lack of planning Lack of enough land 	Provide more land	Mobilize community for more lands and demarcation or mapping of land for different purposes



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Inadequate veterinary clinics in Nassarawo ward	Provide the land for building	The community should consult the traditional leaders to mobilize for the provision of land
Due to	Provide more veterinary doctors	Government and relevant agencies should be lobbied for more veterinary doctors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of land for the building Lack of veterinary doctors Lack of awareness on the need for veterinary clinics 	Increase veterinary clinic awareness	Promote increased awareness of the need for veterinary clinics
Lack of good agriculture produce storage facilities in Nassarawo ward	Promote improved agriculture productivity	The community should lobby the government for modern farm inputs
Due to		The community should lobby NGOs and other agencies for agric inputs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Low agriculture output Lack of proper cooperation and understanding among community leaders Lack of money in the community 		Mobilize local community funds for financing
	Encourage community understanding and cooperation	The community should promote community awareness and cooperation in our community
	Provide more money for the community	Mobilize local funds for funding
		Lobby for funds from government and relevant agencies and NGOs
Inadequate agricultural extension service workers in Nassarawo ward	Promote awareness in the community	Promote and increase awareness activity in the community
Due to	Employ more extension workers	Lobby government and relevant agencies for employment and deployment to the community
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Low level of awareness Lack of employment of extension workers Inadequate agric schools 	Provide more agric schools	The community should lobby the government for the provision of agric schools
		Lobby good-spirited organizations and individuals for establishment
		Mobilize local funds for funding

WATER AND SANITATION



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of clean environment in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High level of illiteracy • Poor attitude towards sanitation • Violation of existing sanitation laws 	Increase literacy in the community	The community should Improve community awareness of literacy Promote community literacy in our community
	Increase good sanitation attitudes	Promote awareness of good sanitation Encourage community laws and guidelines on sanitation
	Obey existing sanitation laws	Promote community awareness on existing sanitation laws Encourage punishments for violation of laws
Lack of clean water supply in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Carelessness of community members • Lack of planning • Poor awareness 	Increase carefulness	Community leaders should promote awareness of the clean water system and the obedience of existing water supply laws
	Provide plan	Promote community awareness on planning necessity Promote respect for leadership and instructions
	Increase awareness of the clean water supply system	Promote community awareness on the need for the clean water supply system
Broken down reservoir in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of money for repairs • Improper care • Disrespect for laws and regulations 	Provide money for repairs	The community should lobby the government for funds and mobilize local community funds
	Provide adequate care	Promote awareness of adequate care for dams and supervision
	Respect laws and regulations	Promote community awareness on obedience to laws and regulations The community should lobby the government to increase community awareness



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of sites for refuse dumping in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of community cooperation • Lack of land • Lack of plan 	Community members should cooperate	Promote community awareness on the need for unity and cooperation Community leaders should sensitize the community to promote awareness on respect for community leaders
	Provide land	Community traditional leaders should mobilize the community for land Mobilize community for local funding for the purchase of land
	Provide plan	Mobilize community for planning and liaise with experts for planning advice
Lack of drainages in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of funds • Lack of cooperation • Lack of planning 	Provide funds	The community should lobby for funds from institutions and individuals Mobilize local funds from our community members
	Promote community cooperation	Promote community awareness on cooperation, unity and love for community development
	Provide plan	Mobilize community awareness on the need for proper planning of the community
Broken down boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of funds for the community • Lack of cooperation • Improper care 	Provide funds to the community	Mobilize community for local funds for repairs The community should lobby relevant agencies to fund repairs The community should lobby influential community members and politicians for funds
	Promote community cooperation	Promote community awareness on cooperation and unity of purpose for community development
	Provide proper care	Establish a committee for supervision and maintenance Encourage collective community supervision and care



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<p>Lack of boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of funds • The community did not request • The problem of bedrocks in the community 	Provide funds	<p>The community should lobby government and relevant organizations for funds</p> <p>Mobilize local community funds</p>
	The community should request to the government	<p>The community should lobby government and relevant agencies for boreholes</p> <p>The community should lobby good-spirited individuals and organizations</p>
	Consult experts on boreholes drilling	<p>The community should lobby for experts from governments and organizations</p> <p>Mobilize enough funds from institutions and community members for the financing of the drilling of the boreholes</p>

HEALTH SECTOR



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of acceptance of children's immunization by some parents in Nassarawo ward	Improve parents awareness	The community should increase the parents' awareness of the importance of immunization
Due to	Promote parents' awareness of the importance of immunization	Promote community increasing awareness activities on immunization
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of parents' awareness Lack of knowledge of the importance of immunization The problem of differences in public awareness on immunization 	Promote public awareness on the need for immunization	Community leaders should promote awareness in the community by liaising with relevant health institutions
Inadequately qualified health workers in Nassarawo ward	Employ more qualified health workers	Encourage and promote the supervision of employment of health workers by liaising with relevant governments and agencies
Due to	Government should provide assistance	The community should lobby the government for assistance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of employment of qualified personnel Lack of assistance from the government Lack of further training on health education 	Encourage further training on health in the community	Promote awareness in the community for further training on health and health education
Inadequate drugs in most clinics in Nassarawo ward	Block corrupt diversion of drugs in hospitals	The community should liaise with the government to establish a committee for supervision and monitoring
Due to	Encouraged improved monitoring by government	Encourage and promote monitoring and supervision of drugs in our hospitals
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diversion of drugs in hospitals Government laxity on monitoring of drugs utilization 	Governments should Implement its plans	Encourage the government to implement and supervise its plans
Inadequate care for the sick in most clinics in Nassarawo ward	Provide more health workers in the community	The community should lobby governments to deploy more workers and employ more workers regularly for the community
Due to		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of government's plan implementation Inadequate health workers in the community Lack of proper welfare services for health workers 		



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Encourage improved welfare for health workers	Community leaders should encourage and lobby the government for improved health workers' welfare and mobilize local funds for funding
<p>Inadequate equipment in hospital and clinics in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bribery and corruption in hospital • Laxity of government • Lack of proper storage facilities in hospitals 	Stop bribery and corruption in hospitals	<p>The community should mobilize adequate community awareness against bribery and corruption</p> <p>The community should establish community supervision and monitoring</p>
	Encourage government effectiveness in supervision and monitoring	<p>The community should lobby the government for strict monitoring and supervision</p> <p>Encourage government for prosecution of violators and provide synergy between government and community leaders</p>
	Provide adequate storage facilities	<p>The community should lobby the government to provide adequate storage facilities</p> <p>Mobilize the community for local funds to finance storage facilities provision</p>
<p>Inadequate health workers in Nassarawo ward</p> <p>Due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase in retirement age • Lack of employment of health workers • Lack of health education enrolments in community 	Block increase in retirement age	<p>The community should liaise and lobby the government to provide good monitoring and supervision for the retirements of health workers</p> <p>Government should be encouraged for prompt payments of benefits of retired health personnel</p>
	Employ more health workers for the community	<p>Community leaders should lobby the government to employ more health workers for the community</p> <p>Mobilize local funds for the employment of temporary health workers</p>
	Improve enrolments in health education	<p>The community should mobilize our community members and promote awareness of health education. Mobilize local funds for the funding of health education</p>



PARTICIPANTS SHARE A MOMENT OF LAUGHTER DURING THEIR GROUP EXERCISE



A NOTE TAKER JOTS DOWN PROCEEDINGS FROM A GROUP EXERCISE.



FEMALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Nassarawo ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 12 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary
- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER	POSITION
POLINA YAKUBU	F	GASHIGA B	8141145387	
Rev. RABIU DANLADI MAMMAN	M	GASHIGA B	8068553140	P.R.O.
ABUBAKAR ISHIYAKU	M	GASHIGA B	9067756608	
BALA MUHAMMAD	M	SEBORE A	7033771697	
MAIMUNA UMAR	F	SEBORE A	9030025144	
MARYAM ISA	F	GASHIGA A	8160154334	
YUNUSA SA'AD	M	GASHIGA A	9066991530	
AYUBA BAWURO	M	GASHIGA A	7038476624	
MUHAMMED DAN MALAM	M	GRIPATA LEMU	8130787734	
MRS. RHODA A. AYUBA	F	GRIPATA LEMU	8073474357	Treasurer
ADAMU MOHAMMED	M	WURO BULUDE C	9034266779	Chairman
HALIMA ABDULAZIZ	F	WURO BULUDE C	7034590494	
LARABA PETER	F	KWACHAM	7086122355	Vice-Chairperson
ABDULAZIZ BALA	M	KWACHAM	7030923227	
TERI ISA	M	KWACHAM	8022490066	
ABUBAKAR AHMED	M	SEBORE B	8031986203	Secretary
TARFAINA DAUDA	F	SEBORE B	8134066830	
JAMILA IBRAHIM	F	SEBORE B	8039513934	
ALKASIM MUHAMMED	M	WURO BULUDE B	9065672188	
ZAINABU HALILU	F	WURO BULUDE B	8148831386	
MUHAMMED SALIHU	M	WURO BULUDE B	8036513931	
ABDULLAHI HASSAN	M	NASSARAWO	8061604286	
AHMADU ABDULLAHI	M	NASSARAWO	8130672841	Assistant Secretary
MUHAMMED UBA SALIHU	M	WURO BULUDE A	8063623371	
ZAINAB BELLO	F	WURO BULUDE A	8132657218	
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The CDP Process in Mubi South LGA and the Compilation of this plan would not have been possible without the support of the Mubi South LGA CDP Team and the team of facilitators from Mubi South LGA. Their huge support and commitment to this process is worth acknowledging: Muhammed Gidado Abbas (Head of LG Administration), Abubakar Mahmud (Director; Personnel Management), Ezekiel Alhassan (Director; Works), Moses Yusufu (Director; Budget and Planning), Hursan Yahya (Director; Agriculture), Ishiyaku Sajoh Gello (Director; Finance), Barr. Musa Lawan (Director; Legislature (Clerk), Abdulmalik Saibaru (Education Secretary), Kabiru W. Sadiq (Executive Secretary Primary Health Care), Alh. Mustapha Isiaku (Dev. Area Administrator Mubi West), Alh. Alhassan Ahmadu (Dev. Area Administrator Mubi East), Maimuna Azuna (Community Development Officer (CDO), Apoloniya John (Women Development Officer (WDO), Alh. Sali Bello (District Head of Guda), Alh. Marafa Jibrilla (District Head of Mugulbu), Alh. Adamu Umaru (District Head of Nassarawo), Ardo Haruna Ahmadu (Village Head of Gella), Ardo Ibrahim Rufai (Village Head of Kwaja), Ardo Abdullahi Abubakar (Village Head of Dirbishi), Ardo Ayuba S. Sahuda (Village Head of Girmiburum), Ardo Yahaya Buba (Village Head of Duvu), Wakili Njidda Salatu (Rep. Village Head of Lamorde), Ardo Musa Kawo (Village Head of Mugulbu), Ardo Ibrahim Bello (Village Head of Yadafa), Ardo Haziell Lawan (Village Head of Nduku), Wakili Saidu Mamuda (Ag.Village Head of Aiwa), Abdullahi Yewa (Village Head of Yewa), Usman Wakili Sudi (Rep. Village Head of Gude), Rev. John Musa (CAN Chairman), Christiana Emmanuel (WOWICAN Chairperson), Yusuf M. Yaro (MC Chairman), Aishatu Hassumi (FOMWAN Chairperson), Ahmad Kidaya Mohammed (DPO), Mohammed Barde Garba (Head DSS), Ahmadu Adamu (Head NCDSC).

Moreover, we would like to thank the CDP Focal Persons from the Adamawa State Ministries for supporting the CDP process in Mubi North LGA: Abdulhamid Muktar (Zonal Inspector, Mubi Zone), Ahmed Jalo (Ministry of Local Government and Chieftaincy Affairs, Patrick Yunana (Adamawa State Planning Commission) and Nathan Joshua Diya (Ministry of Information).

We are especially grateful to the teams of GIZ, Grace and Hope Youth Foundation and Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative for supporting and facilitating the development of this plan. We strongly believe that this is the beginning of good things to come in our ward and Mubi South LGA in general. May God bless you all.

